SCALLOPED POTATOES

Wash, pare and cut potatoes in ½ inch cubes or ¼ inch slices. Place a layer in buttered dish. Sprinkle with salt, pepper and flour; dot over with small bits of butter. Repeat layers until all the potatoes are used. Add hot milk until it can be seen through top layer. Place in the cold roaster, set temperature control at 350 degrees and bake 1½ hours.

For church suppers, etc. large inset pan will hold 1½ pecks potatoes.

BAKED POTATOES (Idaho or Sweet)

Wash potatoes and grease outside lightly. Prick with fork, Place potatoes on Automeal rack, Set temperature control at 450° and bake 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours.

CANDIED SWEET POTATOES

6 medium cooked sweet potatoes 1/2 cup butter

½ cup brown sugar ¼ cup water or fruit juice

Cut potatoes in half. Sprinkle sugar over potatoes. Dot potatoes with small pieces of butter. Add water or fruit juice. Bake uncovered. Temperature 350° to 400°. Time 1 hour. Potatoes may be boiled in roaster (see vegetable chart).

SCALLOPED CORN

3 cups fresh or canned corn

3 eggs, beaten

1 cup milk

1½ teaspoons salt ½ teaspoon pepper 2 tablespoons butter

buttered bread crumbs

Combine ingredients. Pour into buttered casserole. Lay strips of pimiento or green pepper across top. Sprinkle with buttered bread crumbs. Bake uncovered. Temperature 350°. Time 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours. Serves 6.

STEAMED RICE

Put 1 cup of uncooked washed rice in small pan of electric roaster. Add 2½ cups of water and 1 teaspoon of salt and bake 1½ hours at 375 degrees. Serves 6.

FRESH PEAS AND TURNIPS

Place shelled peas in bottom of dish and place peeled and sliced turnips on top. Add 2 tablespoons butter and $\frac{1}{2}$ cup hot salted water. Cover. Temperature 400°. Time 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours.

BAKED BEANS

Wash beans, cover with cold water. Place ¾ lb. salt pork in bottom of the baking dish along with two slices of onion. Mix together 1 cup of water, ½ cup of chili sauce, ½ teaspoon mustard, 1 tablespoon salt, ⅓ teaspoon pepper and ⅓ cup of molasses and pour over beans. Add water to a point ½ inch above the beans. Place baking dish on bottom of enamel inset. Start from cold roaster. Set temperature control at 275° and bake 5 to 6 hours.

(To fill inset pan with beans for group dinners—use 10 lbs. beans.)

SCALLOPED CABBAGE

4 cups cooked cabbage 2 cups white sauce $\frac{1}{4}$ cup buttered bread crumbs

Place layer cooked cabbage in buttered casserole, cover with white sauce, season with salt and pepper to taste. Add second layer of cabbage and white sauce. Top with browned bread crumbs. Do not cover. Bake at 375° about 1 hour.

TOMATOES BOHEME

1 No. 2½ can tomatoes
½ to 1 cup diced celery
1 large onion, chopped

1 Vacup butter
Salt and pepper to taste
½ cup diced green pepper

Buttered cracker crumbs

Mix together and pour in buttered casserole. Cover with buttered crumbs; bake covered. A No. 2 can of corn is excellent when added to this recipe, especially if serving a large group. Bake at 375° about 1 hour. Serves 6–8.

Soups - Chowders

For all Soups and Chowders, we advise the use of a 4-quart vessel set directly on bottom of enamel inset, unless made in very large quantities, then prepare soup in inset pan.

VEGETABLE SOUP

1 small piece suet or 2 T. lard 2 pounds hamburger

2 quarts hot water 2 cups diced potato 1 cup diced celery

1 cup diced carrot

½ head cabbage (shredded)

2 onions, diced

1 No. 2 can tomatoes 1 small can vacuum pack corn

1/2 teaspoon pepper 1/4 cup rice or barley

11/2 teaspoons salt

Preheat the roaster to 450 degrees with the vessel in place. Melt the suet or lard and brown the meat. Add the water, allow the mixture to come to a full rolling boil, add vegetables. Allow to come to a boil again. Add rice and seasonings. Reset temperature to 350 degrees and cook 1½ hours. This soup is a meal in itself.

MULLIGATAWNY SOUP

1 cup uncooked chicken, diced

1 small onion, sliced 1/3 cup diced carrot

1/8 cup diced celery 1/3 cup minced green pepper

1 apple, sliced thin

1/4 cup fat 1/4 cup flour 2 tablespoons minced parsley 1 teaspoon curry powder

1 blade mace

4 cloves 1 cup tomato pulp 1 quart white stock

1 teaspoon salt 1/2 teaspoon pepper

1 cup cooked rice

Preheat the roaster to 450 degrees with the vessel in place. Brown the chicken, apple and vegetables (except parsley and tomato) in the fat. Add remaining ingredients. Reset temperature control to 350 degrees and cook 1 hour. Strain, reserving chicken. Rub vegetables through a sieve. Add chicken, season.

NAVY BEAN SOUP

2 cups navy beans 11/4 pounds salt pork

1 onion

1 stalk celery 1 carrot, cut in quarters

1/2 cup cream

Cover the beans with cold water, soak overnight. In the morning add enough water to cover. Cut the salt pork in 3 or 4 large cubes and add. Add the onion, celery and carrot. Place the vessel of soup in the cold roaster, set the temperature control at 400

degrees. Cook 8 hours. Remove pieces of onion, celery, carrot and salt pork. Season with salt and pepper.

Add 1/2 cup cream.

CORN CHOWDER

1 quart boiling water

1 quart milk 3 cups potatoes diced

2 thin slices salt pork

2 small onions

1 tablespoon butter

1 can corn or two cups fresh corn

2 tablespoons flour

1 teaspoon salt ½ teaspoon pepper

paprika

Preheat roaster to 400 degrees with the vessel in place. Cube pork and fry in the kettle until crisp. Add onions and brown. Add potatoes, boiling water and cook until potatoes are tender. About 30 minutes. Add corn, scalded milk and seasonings. Thicken with paste made of melted butter and flour moistened with water or milk.



Baked Foods

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR BAKING

Any baking operation which is performed in a range oven can be duplicated in the Roaster-Oven using the same temperature setting.

The Roaster Oven should be preheated for all baking operations.

All foods should be baked on the rack on the bottom of the inset pan and pans should be placed about $\frac{1}{2}$ inch from the side of the Roaster-Oven to insure circulation and even browning.

Seldom remove cover. "Peeking" increases the baking time.

The broiler rack may be used when baking two 9 inch cakes or pies.

OUICK BREADS

NUT BREAD

2 eggs 1 cup sugar

1 cup milk 2 tablespoons melted shortening 31/2 teaspoons baking powder

1/2 teaspoon salt 1 cup chopped nuts 31/2 cups flour (sifted before

measuring)

Beat eggs and sugar until light, combine milk and melted shortening. Add salt and nuts. Then mix well. Fold in the flour which has been sifted with baking powder. Pour into greased loaf pan and let stand 20 minutes.

Preheat the Roaster-Oven to 400° place loaf pan on rack and bake 1 hour.

CORN BREAD

1 cup corn meal 1 cup pastry flour (sifted before measuring) 1/4 cup sugar

4 teaspoons baking powder

3/4 teaspoon salt 1 cup milk 1 egg, beaten 2 tablespoons melted short-

ening

Sift together dry ingredients, add gradually the milk, beaten egg, and shortening. Pour into a hot greased pan. Temperature 425 degrees; baking time 25 to 35 minutes.

BAKING POWDER BISCUITS

2 cups pastry flour (sifted before measuring 4 teaspoons baking powder

1 teaspoon salt 4 tablespoons shortening 2/3 cup milk

Sift flour, baking powder, and salt. Cut in shortening until mixture has the appearance of coarse corn meal. Add milk, working only enough to combine ingredients. Turn out on floured board; knead until smooth. Pat or roll out ½ inch thick and cut, using biscuit cutter. Place on slightly greased baking sheet 10 x 14 inches. Preheat Roaster Oven to 450° and place baking sheet on rack. Bake 12 to 15

minutes.

HONEY BRAN MUFFINS

2 cups pastry flour (sifted before measuring)

11/2 teaspoons baking powder

1 teaspoon soda 1 teaspoon salt

2 cups All-Bran 1 egg (well-beaten) 1/3 cup honey 13/4 cups sour milk or buttermilk

3 tablespoons melted shortening

1/3 cup chopped nuts (optional)

Sift flour, baking powder, soda, and salt together. Stir in All-Bran. Mix egg, honey, sour milk and melted shortening together and then add gradually to the first mixture. Do not beat, but stir only enough to combine. If nuts are used, add to dry ingredients.

Preheat Roaster Oven to 400 degrees, place mussin pan on rack and bake 25 to

30 minutes.

YEAST BREADS

WHITE BREAD Straight Dough Method 2½ tablespoons sugar ½ tablespoons salt

About 12 cups bread flour (sifted before measuring) 4 cups liquid (water or ½

2 compressed yeast cakes water ½ milk) lukewarm 1¼ tablespoons shortenir (If ½ milk and ½ water is used, scald milk then add water) 11/4 tablespoons shortening

Mix yeast with sugar. Stir until liquefied. Add ½ cup lukewarm water. Add to rest of lukewarm liquid. Add ½ the flour and salt then beat thoroughly. Add melted shortening and the rest of the flour gradually. Mix well and turn out on a floured board. Knead until the dough becomes elastic and will not stick to the board. Place in a greased bowl, grease top of dough, then cover. Allow to rise until double in

bulk. About 21/2 hours.

(If you wish the bread to rise more quickly, more yeast (up to 4 cakes) may be used. The yeast will not "taste" if the bread is not allowed to overrise). Punch down and turn dough over. Let stand 15 minutes. Form into loaves of a size to half fill well-greased bread pans. Allow to rise until double in bulk. This will bring the top of the double even with the edges of the pan. Temperature 475 degrees for 20 minutes, then reduce temperature setting to 350 degrees and bake 45 minutes longer. Turn bread out on racks to cool. This recipe makes three 11/2 pound loaves.

REFRIGERATOR ROLLS

1 teaspoon sugar 2 compressed yeast cakes 1/4 cup lukewarm water 2 cups lukewarm water

1/2 cup sugar

1 tablespoon salt

2 tablespoons shortening, melted

2 beaten eggs

8 cups bread flour-sift before measuring

Add 1 teaspoon of sugar to the yeast and stir until liquefied. Add 1/4 cup of lukewarm water. Mix 2 cups water, sugar, salt and shortening to yeast mixture. Add eggs, 4 cups flour, then beat thoroughly. Stir in 4 cups flour (add more flour if dough is sticky). Mix well but do not knead. Cover and put in your Westinghouse Refrigerator to have on hand. Three loaves of bread or any of the following rolls may be made from this recipe.

PARKER HOUSE ROLLS

Turn dough out on board. Roll out 1/4 inch thick. Brush over lightly with melted butter. Cut with a small biscuit cutter. Dip handle of knife in flour, and with it make a deep crease. Do not crease through the middle, crease about 1/3 of the way across. Brush the smaller portion with melted butter. Fold the larger portion over the smaller one. (The rolls will have a better shape if this method is used). Press edges together. Place in a shallow greased pan. Allow to rise until light (about 25 minutes). Preheat Roaster Oven to 425 degrees; bake 20 to 25 minutes.

PECAN ROLLS

Pat dough flat. Let stand 5 minutes. Roll out 1/4 inch thick, spread with melted butter, sprinkle with brown sugar and cinnamon which has been mixed together (½ teaspoon cinnamon to 2 tablespoons sugar). Roll up as for Jelly Roll. Press edges firmly together. Cut in pieces ½ inch to ¾ inch thick. Place cut surfaces down in a pan in which there is a thin layer of melted butter, a ¼ inch layer of brown sugar and pecans. Let rise until very light.

Preheat Roaster Oven to 425 degrees; bake 20 to 30 minutes. Invert on platter or

waxed paper immediately.

PASTRY

PLAIN PASTRY

2 cups pastry flour (sift before measuring)
3/4 teaspoon salt

10 tablespoons shortening (scant ¾ cup) 5 tablespoons cold water

Sift the flour with the salt. Cut in the shortening. Do not cut in finely. There should be pieces of fat as large as 5 cent pieces uncombined. Add the water all at once, then mix with a fork, cutting through the mixture with each stroke. When all gathers together so that bowl is left clean, dough may be chilled or rolled out at once. Roll out pastry, using plenty of flour on board and on rolling pin.

Notes:

1. The pastry given will make two 8-inch shells or 1 double crust 8-inch pie.

2. If all-purpose flour is used, 6 tablespoons of water are required.

3. If bread flour is used, 10 teaspoons of water are required.

4. If a fine cake flour is used, 4 tablespoons of water are required.

PIE SHELLS

Pie shells are subject to shrinkage. Avoid this by using method described below. Roll out pie pastry about 2 inches wider than the diameter of the pie pan.

Roll pastry on rolling pin, then roll off on pie pan. Fit pastry into pie pan, being careful not to stretch. Trim edges so that about 1 inch of pastry overlaps the edge of the pan. Turn this overlapping edge under, then flute the rim. Prick bottom and sides with fork.

Take a second pie pan, the same size as the first and place it carefully on top of the pastry. Press gently so that the fluted edge of the pastry shows very slightly beyond the rim on the second pie pan. Preheat the roaster to 475 degrees. Bake 8 minutes—remove the inside pie pan and continue baking for 10 minutes.

APPLE PIE

3½ cups fresh apples 1¼ cups sugar

4 tablespoons flour 1 tablespoon butter

Peel the apples, core, then cut in eighths. The pieces of apple should be at least ½ inch thick. Apples should not be sliced thin as this makes the pie very juicy. Combine sugar with flour. Spread ½ of this evenly over the bottom of a pastry lined pie pan. Add the apples, then pour remaining sugar over them. Add the butter in small bits: also a few dashes of cinnamon or nutmer. Moisten edge of bottom

lined pie pan. Add the apples, then pour remaining sugar over them. Add the butter in small bits; also a few dashes of cinnamon or nutmeg. Moisten edge of bottom crust with water, then place top crust over. Trim off top pastry 1 inch from edge of pan. Tuck top pastry under bottom pastry, press edges together, then flute. Brush the top of pie with cream—with the exception of the outside edge of crust.

Bake at 450 degrees for 20 minutes, then 400 degrees about 30 minutes.

CHERRY PIE

1 No. 2 can cherries

4 tablespoons flour

1 cup sugar

Drain the juice from the cherries, mix the sugar and flour together. Then mix with the cherries. Place between crust and bake.

Bake at 450 degrees for 20 minutes, then 400 degrees about 30 minutes.

MERINGUE

3 egg whites

6 tablespoons sugar

Beat the whites until stiff and dry, add sugar gradually, then beat until the consistency of marshmallows. Pile on top of pie, then brown in 325 degree Roaster, in about 15 to 20 minutes. (Meringue can be browned on stored heat if placed in roaster as soon as pie shell is removed.)

COCONUT CREAM PIE

1/2 cup sugar
5 tablespoons flour
1/8 teaspoon salt
1/4 cup cold milk

1½ cups scalded milk
3 egg yolks
1 teaspoon vanilla
1 cup shredded coconut

Blend sugar, flour, and salt with ¼ cup cold milk. Add to scalded milk, cook over "low" heat on your hot plate. Add to beaten yolks and cook two minutes longer. Remove from range, add vanilla and coconut. Cool, then pour into baked pie shell. Cover top with meringue and bake at 325° for 15 to 20 minutes.

PECAN PIE

½ cup granulated sugar 1 cup dark corn syrup 3 eggs 4 tablespoons butter 1 tablespoon vanilla extract 1 cup broken pecan meats

Cook sugar and syrup until mixture thickens. Beat eggs without separating and slowly add hot syrup to eggs, beating constantly. Add butter, vanilla and nuts. Pour into unbaked pie shell. When baked, cool and serve with or without whipped cream. Bake in preheated roaster 450° for 10 minutes, then reduce to 300° for 35 minutes. (8-inch pie pan).

LEMON PIE

1½ cups sugar
4 tablespoons cornstarch
4 tablespoons flour
2 cups boiling water

4 egg yolks ½ teaspoon salt Grated rind of 2 lemons 1/3 cup lemon juice

Mix sugar, flour, cornstarch and salt together. Add the boiling water while stirring constantly, using "High" heat until mixture begins to thicken, then cook slowly on "Low" heat until thick. Add beaten egg yolks, and cook 2 minutes longer on "Low" heat. Add lemon juice and rind. Cool. Pour into a previously baked pie shell. Cover with meringue. (9-inch pie pan).



PUDDINGS

The heat control together with the self-basting cover makes the roaster especially

nice for pudding-steamed puddings are unusually nice.

Puddings may be steamed with dry heat simply by setting the pan on the rack and baking at 275 degrees for the required time-or for a more moist pudding, place ½ inch of water in the inset pan.

Regardless of the method followed always place the pudding on the rack.

Puddings require longer baking time when cooked with meals.

CHOCOLATE NUT PUDDING

2 tablespoons butter

1 cup sugar

1 egg, beaten 1 teaspoon vanilla

11/4 cups dry bread crumbs

1 cup flour

4 teaspoons baking powder

1/4 teaspoon salt

1 cup milk

3 squares chocolate

1 cup chopped Brazil nuts

Cream butter and sugar together and stir in beaten egg and vanilla. Mix flour, bread crumbs, baking powder and salt and add alternately with the milk to the first mixture. Blend in melted chocolate. Add Brazil nuts. Put in buttered mold. Preheat to 350 degrees. Place pudding on rack, bake 11/2 hours.

BUTTERSCOTCH PUDDING

1/2 cup minute tapioca

1/2 teaspoon salt

3 cups hot water

4 tablespoons butter 1/2 cup brown sugar 3/4 teaspoon vanilla

11/2 cups dates, cut in pieces

(optional)

11/2 cups nut meats, cut in

pieces (optional)

Combine tapioca, salt and hot water, then cook about 15 minutes or until tapioca is clear, stirring frequently. Melt butter in saucepan, add sugar, then stir until melted. Add to tapioca mixture, then vanilla, dates; pour into buttered pan. After removing pudding from roaster, stir in the nuts. Serve in sherbet glasses topped with whipped cream.

Preheat roaster to 350 degrees, place the pudding on the rack and bake 45 to

60 minutes.

CHERRY PUDDING

1/4 cup shortening, melted

11/2 cups sifted flour

1/4 teaspoon salt 3 teaspoons baking powder

34 cup sugar. 2 eggs, separated

½ cup milk

1 teaspoon vanilla or almond

1 cup cherries, drained

Sift flour, measure, add baking powder, salt, ½ cup sugar and sift together three times. Beat egg yolks and combine with milk, melted shortening and the extract. Add liquids to flour all at once and beat until smooth. Fold in cherries, then the stiffly beaten egg whites to which the remaining sugar was added. Pour batter over sauce. Serve either hot or cold, top with whipped cream and garnish with individual cherries. If served cold, allow to cool before removing from dish.

Sauce:

11/2 tablespoons cornstarch

1/4 cup sugar

1/4 cup cold water

1 tablespoon shortening 1/8 teaspoon almond extract

1 cup cherries

1 cup liquid from cherries

Bring liquid from cherries to a boil. Combine cornstarch, sugar and cold water and add to the hot cherry juice. Stir constantly until sauce boils. Remove from heat and add shortening, extract and cherries. Cool. Pour into bottom of greased roaster dish. Cook at 350° for 1 to 11/4 hours.

PRUNE SUET PUDDING

1 cup all-purpose flour

½ teaspoon soda 1/2 cup chopped suet

1/3 cup chopped walnut meats

2/3 cup cooked, chopped prunes

2 tablespoons chopped orange peel

1 egg

1/2 cup milk

1/2 cup molasses 1/4 teaspoon salt

Sift flour, measure, sift with soda and salt. Add the suet, walnuts, and orange peel to the dry ingredients. Beat egg, add molasses, milk and prunes, then add to the first mixture, mixing well. Put into a well buttered pudding pan. Place 1/2 inch water in inset pan. Put pudding on rack and steam at 250° about 2 hours.

RAISIN BREAD PUDDING

5 cups stale bread cubes

1/2 cup hot milk 1 cup brown sugar 1 cup raisins

3 tablespoons butter

2 well-beaten eggs

Pour the hot milk over the bread and mix until bread is all moistened, add egg. Press one-half of the moistened bread in baking dish and sprinkle with half of the brown sugar and raisins and dot with butter. Add the remaining half of the moistened bread and the remaining raisins, brown sugar and butter.

Place in cold roaster. Set control at 375 degrees, cook 11/2 hours. Or cook for 1 hour in roaster which has been preheated to 400 degrees. Serves 6 to 8.

COTTAGE PUDDING

1/4 cup butter (or other shortening)

3/2 cup sugar

21/4 cups flour

1/2 teaspoon salt 4 teaspoons baking powder

1 cup milk

Cream butter, add sugar gradually, add egg. Mix and sift flour, baking powder, and salt; add alternately with milk to first mixture. Pour on top of caramel sauce in pan. Bake for 1 to 11/4 hours in roaster at 375°.

CARAMEL SAUCE

1 cup brown sugar

2 tablespoons butter

1 cup hot water

2 tablespoons flour

1 tablespoon lemon juice

Mix and place in bottom of baking dish and cover with Cottage Pudding.

APPLE CRISP DELIGHT

6 to 8 apples, quartered 1 cup sugar

about 1/2 cup butter 3/4 cup pastry flour

1 teaspoon cinnamon

Place apples in dish. Work together sugar, flour, butter and cinnamon with a pastry blender, or finger tips, until crumbly; than pack closely over the apples. (If apples are very dry, a little water may be placed in the bottom of the pan). Serve warm with a little whipped cream or lemon sauce. Temperature 350° to 400°. Time 45 minutes to 1 hour. Serves 6 to 8.

BAKED CARROT PUDDING

1/2 cup butter and lard, mixed 1/2 cup brown sugar

1 egg

1 cup grated raw carrots

½ teaspoon soda dissolved in 1

tablespoon hot water 11/4 cups pastry flour

1 teaspoon baking powder

1/2 teaspoon salt 1/2 teaspoon nutmeg

1/2 teaspoon cinnamon 1/2 cup seedless raisins

2 teaspoons candied lemon peel 1 cup currants

Cream butter and sugar. Add egg and beat well. Add carrots and soda dissolved in hot water. Sift dry ingredients together and add to first mixture. Stir in lemon peel, raisins, and currants. Bake in 350 degree Roaster for 1 to 1½ hours.

CAKES

LAYER CAKE

1/2 cup butter (or other shortening)1 cup sugar2 eggs1/2 cup milk

1¾ cups flour (sifted before measuring)
2½ teaspoons baking powder
¼ teaspoon salt

1/4 teaspoon sait 1 teaspoon vanilla

Cream sugar and butter. Add eggs one at a time and beat thoroughly. Sift dry ingredients and add alternately with the milk to creamed mixture. Add flavoring. Preheat roaster to 375 degrees, place cake in two round 8-inch pans and bake 25 to 30 minutes.

FUDGE CAKE

1/2 cup butter
1 1/4 cups sugar
2 oz. melted chocolate
2 eggs
1 teaspoon vanilla
1/2 cup milk

2 cups cake flour
1½ teaspoons cream
tartar
½ teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon soda
¾ cup boiling water

Cream butter and sugar until light and add melted chocolate. Add well-beaten eggs and vanilla. Sift and measure flour and sift 4 times with salt and cream of tartar. Add alternately with milk. Measure soda in cup and add boiling water. Add quickly to cake and stir. Pour into well greased 10-inch square pan with wall 2 inches deep and bake 50 minutes at 350 degrees or use 375 degree temperature for two 8-inch square layer pans. Bake 35 minutes.

ANGEL FOOD

1 cup egg whites 1 teaspoon cream of tartar 1/8 teaspoon salt 1¼ cups sugar1 cup flour (sifted before measuring)

1 teaspoon vanilla

Add salt to egg whites, beat until foamy, add cream of tartar, then continue beating until stiff but not dry. Add ½ of the sugar, 2 tablespoons at a time using a folding motion. Add vanilla. Add remaining sugar to flour, which has been sifted 4 times. Fold in with careful strokes.

Preheat roaster to 325 degrees. Place cake pan on rack and bake about 1 hour.

When taken from roaster invert pan until cold then remove cake.

